Conversation No. 866-20

Date: March 1, 1973  
Time: Unknown between 8:42 am and 9:18 am  
Location: Oval Office

The President met with an unknown person.

Instruction [?]

The unknown person left at an unknown time before 9:18 am.

---

Conversation No. 866-1

Date: March 1, 1973  
Time: Unknown between 8:42 am and 9:18 am  
Location: Oval Office

The President met with an unknown person.

Clock  
-Malfunction

The unknown person left at an unknown time before 9:18 am.

---

Conversation No. 866-2

Date: March 1, 1973  
Time: Unknown between 8:42 am and 9:18 am  
Location: Oval Office

The President met with an unknown person.

Request for John W. Dean, III

The unknown person left at an unknown time before 9:18 am.
Date: March 1, 1973
Time: Unknown between 9:18 am and 9:46 am
Location: Oval Office

The President met with John W. Dean, III.

[A transcript of this conversation appears in RG 460, Box 59, pp. 1-20]

[End of transcribed portion]

**************************************************************
BEGIN WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 1
[National Security]
[Duration: 10s]

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATIONS

END WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 1
**************************************************************

[Begin transcribed portion]

Manolo Sanchez entered at an unknown time after 9:18 am and left at an unknown time before 9:46 am.

An unknown person entered at an unknown time after 9:18 am and left at an unknown time before 9:46 am.

Dean left at an unknown time before 9:46 am.

**************************************************************
BEGIN WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 1
[Security]
[Duration: 10s]

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATIONS

END WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 1
**************************************************************

[Begin transcribed portion]

Date: March 1, 1973
Time: 9:47 am – 10:44 am
Location: Oval Office

The President met with Henry A. Kissinger.

Prisoners of war [POWs]
  -List
    -Dates of release
    -Release
    -Transportation
    -Starting time

President's press conference

International Conference on Vietnam
  -Signing of documents
  -Kissinger's handling
    -William P. Rogers

Berlin Wall crises
  -Malcolm E. Smith, Jr.’s book [Kennedy’s 13 Great Mistakes in the White House]
    -John F. Kennedy
  -Skybolt decision
    -Nassau meeting
    -France, Great Britain
      - De Gaulle’s veto of common market entry
        -Withdrawal from NATO
  -Kennedy’s handling
    -Kissinger's article in Reporter

Kennedy’s handling of foreign policy
  -Cuban missile crisis
    -Italy, Turkey, Great Britain, France
      -Skybolt
      -Nassau meeting
    -Public relations
  -Compared with President
    -Jordan crisis
    -India-Pakistan war
-Cien Fuegos

National Security Council [NSC] meetings
- H. R. ("Bob") Haldeman
- Frequency
- Subject
  - George P. Shultz and Richard G. Kleindienst
    - Attendance
      - John N. Mitchell, John B. Connally
    - European Economic Community [EEC]
- Strategic Arms Limitation Talks [SALT]
- New European policy
  - Pentagon
- Elliot L. Richardson, Rogers
- Changes
  - William P. Clements, Jr., [David] Kenneth Rush, Rogers
    - attendance
      - precedent
        - Dwight D. Eisenhower
        - Deputies
  - Richardson
    - Balance of views
- Meeting on Latin America
  - Rush
  - Subjects
    - SALT, Europe, Latin America
    - Kissinger’s report

World report
- Completion
- Kissinger’s trips

Treasury Department
- Shultz
  - Under Secretary candidate
    - Helmut ("Hal") Sonnenfeldt
- Sonnenfeldt
  - Alexander M. Haig, Jr.
  - Intelligence
-Hard-line attitude
-Replacement
-Lawrence S. Eagleburger
-Desire to leave
  -Promotion
-Transfer to new position
  -Defense Department
    -Richardson
    -International Security Affairs [ISA]
  -Candidate
    -Chuck Cooper
-Relations with Kissinger

Treasury Department
  -Shultz
    -East-West trade
  -William E. Simon
    -Prospects
  -Shultz
    -Value to administration
      -Toughness
        -Compared to Connally
    -Public relations finesse
    -Thoughtfulness
    -Loyalty
  -Peter G. Peterson
    -Departure
    -Behavior since departure
      -Job offer
      -Comments against administration

Ronald L. Ziegler entered at 9:56 am.

POWs’ release
  -Press relations
  -Henry A. Kissinger’s call to President
    -Governors’ dinner
  -Kissinger, Haldeman, Ziegler, President's knowledge
    -Relations with North Vietnam
-Behind the scenes action
   -Rogers
   -Troop withdrawals
     -Messages
-Compared with Jordan crises
-State Department
-Compared to India-Pakistan negotiations
   -Air craft carrier
   -West Pakistan
-Press relations
   -Headlines
     -Washington Star
       -Ziegler’s briefing
       -President's call to Ziegler
-John C. Arbuckle
   -Associated Press [AP]

Vietnam settlement
-Press questions on President's reaction to settlement
-Statement for press
   -Implementation of agreement
   -POW release
     -Highest priority item
     -US position
     -Linkage with other issues
       -Troop withdrawals, mines
-North Vietnam’s adherence
-Cease-fire
   -Nguyen Van Thieu
   -Rationale for war
     -POW's
-Ziegler’s press briefing
-President’s reaction
   -Thieu
   -POW's release

Ziegler left at 10:05 am.

Golda Meir's visit
-Crisis
-United Nations [UN] condemnation of airliner destruction
-Meir’s visit to US
  -Election in Israel
-John A. Scali
  -Conversation with Israel’s UN ambassador [Yosef Tekoah]
    -Yitzhak Rabin
    -Tekoah’s partisanship

Negotiations and weapons
  -Meir’s position
    -Interim agreement
    -Running in election
    -Interim settlement
    -Private talks
      -President’s request
      -Anwar el-Sadat
      -Egypt, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics [USSR]
      -Initiative

-Airplanes
  -Briefing paper
  -Defense Department recommendations
    -US aid
    -Purchase, production
    -Kissinger’s recommendations
      -Number of airplanes
        -F-4s and A-4s
      -Meir’s political position
  -President's dealings with Meir
    -Airplane production, purchase
    -Numbers
    -State Department
    -Area of discussion
    -Delivery

Alliance For Progress
  -Disaster
  -Latin America
Conversation No. 866-4 (cont’d)

Kennedy’s foreign policy
- Smith’s book
- Europe
- Nuclear Test Ban Treaty
- Konrad Adenauer, Ludwig Erhard
- De Gaulle
  - Opinion of Kennedy
  - Roland Evans
- Adenauer
  - Jacqueline Lee Bouvier Kennedy Onassis’s statement
  - Pierre Salinger's statement
  - Opinion of Kennedy
- Germany’s domestic politics
  - Willy Brandt
  - Chancellor
    - Christian Democratic Party
      - Adenauer, Erhard’s departure
        - Offset agreement
        - Socialist parliamentary coalition
          - Brandt, Karl Schiller
- Brazil
  - Joas Goulart
- Indonesia
  - Achmed Sukarno
- Relations with Europe
  - Eisenhower
    - Compared with John Foster Dulles
      - North Atlantic Treaty Organization [NATO]
      - Adenauer, Germany
      - De Gaulle

De Gaulle
- American press reports
  - Kennedy
  - President’s opinion
-Charles E. ("Chip") Bohlen
  -Reaction to France’s withdrawal from NATO
-Economics
  -EEC
    -Brussels

World leaders
-Edward R. G. Heath
-People’s Republic of China [PRC]
-Leonid I Brezhnev
  -US relations
-Mao Tse-Tung and Chou En-lai
  -President's dealings

Golda Meir’s visit to US
-President's talk with Mrs. Marvin Mandel
  -Middle East
  -Airliner incident

Airliner incident
-UN resolution
  -Investigation
    -US vote
      -Condemnation of Israel
    -Kissinger's opposition
      -Meir’s visit to US
-Scali
  -Vote in UN
    -President’s knowledge
      -Preoccupation with POWs
      -State Department
  -Israel’s action
    -Meir

Golda Meir’s visit to the US
-US aid
  -Airplanes
    -Numbers
Kissinger’s call to Rabin

Bay of Pigs
- Smith’s book
- Congress
  - Briefing
- Cabinet meeting
  - Dean Rusk
  - Robert S. McNamara
  - Douglas Dillon
  - Gen. Lyman L. Lemnitzer
  - Allen W. Dulles
  - David Bissell
  - McGeorge Bundy
  - Paul H. Nitze
  - Thomas Mann
  - Adolf Berle
  - Arthur M. Schlesinger, Jr.
  - Richard Goodwin
  - J. William Fulbright
- Compared to President’s meetings
  - William L. Safire, Raymond K. Price, Jr., Patrick J. Buchanan
- US Air Force
  - Fulbright
- Kennedy’s approach
  - Compared to President’s approach
    - Removal of Fidel Castro
    - US involvement
      - Denial
- Loss of surprise
  - Rumors of US action against Castro
    - Chester Bowles
      - Anger
-Nixon

Tape Subject Log
(rev. May-2010)

Conversation No. 866-4 (cont’d)

-Rusk
-Leaks to press
  -Kennedy’s comment to New York Times publisher
  -Pentagon Papers
  -Damage to US government

Smith’s book
-Quality
-Analysis of mistakes with Europe
  -Kennedy
  -NSC staff

US relations with Europe
  -Arnold Bordstrom [?]
  -President's policies
    -USSR
    -NATO
  -Leaders
    -Quality
  -US consultation
    -Dwight Eisenhower
  -EEC
  -Domestic politics
    -Criticism of US
  -President's policies
    -Berlin
    -Modernization of NATO
    -New Program
  -Haig
    Gen. Andrew J. Goodpaster [?]

-NATO
  -Donald H. Rumsfeld
    -Great Britain
    -Complaints
    -Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions [MBFR]

-USSR
  -Build-up of forces
  -Missiles
    -Dr. Edward Teller
Kissinger’s call to Rabin

Kissinger talked with the White House operator at an unknown time between 10:05 am and 10:36 am.

[Conversation No. 866-4A]

[See Conversation No. 37-13]

[End of telephone conversation]

Bay of Pigs
  -Smith’s book
  -Leaks
    -Kennedy’s press conference
    -Policy planning meeting
      -Goodwin
      -Confidentiality
  -Air cover
  -Naval cover
  -Air strikes
    -Effects on Cuban air force, shipping
    -Amphibious landing
    -Anti-Castro Cubans
      -Demoralization

Kissinger talked with Rabin at an unknown time between 10:05 am and 10:36 am.

[Conversation No. 4B]
[See Conversation No. 37-14]

[End of telephone conversation]

President’s press conference
  -Ziegler
  -Kissinger’s opinion
    -Timing
  -POW issue

-East-West trade
  -Announcement
    -Ziegler
    -Shultz, Frederick B Dent
-Questions
  -Vietnam cease-fire
    -Violations
    -Meeting with Meir
    -US military restraint
    -Infiltration
    -Civil war
      -Evolutionary process
  -Nguyen Van Thieu government
    -International Commission of Control and Supervision [ICCS]
      -Joint Military Commission
      -Cease-fire violation
      -US helicopter
        -ICCS
  -Laos
    -Bombing strikes
      -Cease-fire
    -US position
  -Cambodia and Laos
    -Cease-fire agreement
      -Withdrawal of North Vietnam’s forces
        -Timing
    -Bombing
      -Comments on military activities
Conversations No. 866-4 (cont’d)

-B-52 strikes
  -Cambodia
  -News reports
  US observers

NATO
  -Haig as commander
  -Possible appointment
    -Promotion
      -Joint Chiefs of Staff [JCS] chairman
  -Navy, Air Force
    -Strategic thinkers

Adm. Elmo R. Zumwalt, Jr.
  -Retirement
  -Opportunism
  -McNamara, Nitze
  -Performance in office
    -Chile
    -Navy morale
      Adm. Thomas H. Moorer's and Clement's opinion
  -Handling of racial problems
    -Compared with marines

Unknown person entered at an unknown time after 10:05 am.

John W. Dean, III

Unknown person left at an unknown time before 10:35 am.

Meeting with Meir
  -Conclusion
    -Israel’s ambassador to us [Yitzhak Rabin]

John W. Dean, III entered at 10:36 am.

Richard G. Kleindienst

Kissinger left at 10:37 am.
End of meeting

Kleindienst
- Conversation with Dean
- Talk with Louis Patrick Gray, III
  - Change in Gray's position
- Federal Bureau of Investigation [FBI] files
  - Gray's offer to Congress
  - Attorney General's approval
  - Attorney General's criteria for turning over to Congress
- Hiss case
  - No cooperation from F.B.I.
  - *Six Crises*
    - Executive privilege
    - Clark Mollenhoff questions
  - Cooperation of FBI and Justice Department
    - Ziegler

An unknown person entered at an unknown time before 10:37 am.

Copy of *Six Crises*
- Delivery

The unknown person left at an unknown time before 10:44 am.

FBI
- Smith's book Kennedy
  - Harassment of newsmen during steel crisis
  - Material for publicity
  - Robert F. Kennedy misuse of authority

Amnesty issue
- Carl Sandburg on Abraham Lincoln
  - Lincoln's position
    - Amnesty for South
    - No amnesty for number of deserters
An unknown man entered at an unknown time after 10:36 am

Hiss case
- President's 1950 or 1951 speech

The unknown man left at 10:44 am.

Hiss case

Dean left at 10:44 am.

Date: March 1, 1973
Time: Unknown between 10:44 am and 10:57 am
Location: Oval Office

The President talked with an unknown person.

Telephone line

Date: March 1, 1973
Time: 10:51 am
Location: Oval Office

The President talked with the White House operator.

[See Conversation No. 37-15]
Date: March 1, 1973
Time: Unknown between 10:51 am and 10:56 am
Location: Oval Office

The President met with an unknown man.

Stephen B. Bull's schedule

President’s schedule
  - Visit by governors
    - Japan, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics [USSR]
    - Arrangements

Yitzhak Rabin
  - Israel’s ambassador to US
  - Birthday
    - Ashtrays

The unknown man left at an unknown time before 10:56 am.

Date: March 1, 1973
Time: Unknown between 10:51 am and 10:56 am
Location: Oval Office

The President met with an unknown man.

Gifts
  - Ashtrays
  - Cufflinks

The unknown man left at an unknown time before 10:56 am.
Date: March 1, 1973
Time: Unknown between 10:51 am and 10:56 am
Location: Oval Office

The President met with Stephen B. Bull.

Items for signature

Bull left at an unknown time before 10:56 am.

Date: March 1, 1973
Time: Unknown between 10:51 am and 10:56 am
Location: Oval Office

The President talked with the White House operator.

[See Conversation No. 37-16]

Date: March 1, 1973
Time: Unknown between 10:51 am and before 10:56 am
Location: Oval Office

The President met with Manolo Sanchez.

*****************************************************************
[Begin segment reviewed under deed of gift]

Refreshment

[End segment reviewed under deed of gift]
*****************************************************************
Sanchez left at an unknown time before 10:56 am.

Date: March 1, 1973
Time: Unknown between 10:52 am and 10:56 am
Location: Oval Office

The President talked with Richard G. Kleindienst.

[See Conversation No. 37-17]

Date: March 1, 1973
Time: 10:57 am
Location: Oval Office

The President met with Stephen B. Bull.

Ronald L. Ziegler's meeting with the President

Bull left at 10:57 am.

Date: March 1, 1973
Time: 10:57 am - 11:00 am
Location: Oval Office

The President talked with William L. White.
Date: March 1, 1973
Time: 11:00 am - 12:39 pm
Location: Oval Office

The President met with Ronald L. Ziegler.

William P. Rogers

President's telephone call to William L. White

Press conference
- Reactions
- Robert Pierpont
- Comments
  - Vietnam settlement
  - Prisoners of War [POWs]
  - Columbia Broadcasting System [CBS]

President’s press conference
- Henry A. Kissinger's opinion
- Timing
- Reasons
- Story on POWs and cease-fire
- Possible questions on Watergate, George P. Shultz, George Meany
- Timing
- Rogers’s
  - Nine point agreement
- POWs
- Public relations [PR]
  - News magazine
  - Press reaction
    - Strategic Arms Limitation Talks [SALT], Berlin agreement
- Economic questions
Kissinger entered at an unknown time after 11:00 am.

Yitzhak Rabin's birthday

Photographs

Notes
  - Gen. Brent G. Scowcroft

Photographs
  - Kissinger's appearance
  - Golda Meir
  - Scowcroft

An unknown man entered at an unknown time after 11:00 am.

Meir’s arrival

Scowcroft
  - Schedule

Gen. Brent G. Scowcroft entered at an unknown time after 11:00 am.

Phyllis Gallante (?)
  - Talk with President
  - Missing In Action [MIA] families

Prime Minister Golda Meir, Rabin, and Simcha Dinitz entered at 11:06 am. The White House photographer and members of the press were present at the beginning of the meeting. The unknown man left at 11:06 am.

Arrangements for photograph
Kissinger’s schedule

[Photograph session]

- Rabin’s birthday
- President’s first meeting with Rabin
  - 1967

Ziegler, the White House photographer, and the press left at 11:10 am.

Dinitz’s [?] work with Meir

Presidential gifts
  - Pens
International security
  - US role in world
  - Peace
  - American idealism
    - President's meetings with Mao Tse-Tung and Chou En-lai
    - Leonid I Brezhnev
      - SALT
    - Scientific exchanges
  - Changes in world
    - Communists
    - Security
    - Dialogue
  - Chances of peace
    - Misunderstandings
    - Vietnam Settlement
    - Union of Soviet Socialist Republics [USSR]
    - People’s Republic of China [PRC]
  - Reduction of US armaments
    - Spending on Ghettos
    - Mutual reductions
      - USSR
    - Israel’s idealism
    - Need for realism
      - Dangers
    - Public optimism
      - Vietnam settlement
-Dialogue with PRC
  -USSR
    -Brezhnev
  -Willy Brandt
    -Socialist
    -Need for realism
      -European socialists

Europe’s leadership
  -Edward R. G. Heath
  -Georges J. R. Pompidou
    -Socialists
  -Italy
    -Giulio Andreotti
  -Germany

US defense posture
  -Europe
    -Need to maintain
      -Cold War
        -USSR
      -Golden rule

Peaceful coexistence
  -Interpretations

Vietnam cease-fire
  -Socialist International
    -Meir’s role
  -Kissinger’s press conference
    -Questions
      -United Nations [UN] observers
        -Meir’s view

Socialist conference
  -Alaf Palme
  -Bruno Kreisky
    -Austria
  -Germany
    -Brandt
    -Pompideau
Idealism and pragmatism
- [Thomas] Woodrow Wilson
  - Religiosity
  - World War I
    - Fourteen points
    - Versailles conference
      - Treaty
        - Effect on Germany
          - Adolf Hitler
            - Compared with US role in reconstruction
              - World War II
                - France
                - USSR

Kissinger's talk with Rabin

Libyan airplane incident
- President’s viewpoint
  - Israel’s statements
  - Uneasy truce
  - Israel’s intentions
  - UN resolution
    - Amendment
      - POWs
    - Investigation
      - John A. Scali
        - State department
          - Israel’s UN ambassador [Yosef Tekoah]
COMMUNICATIONS

END WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 1

******************************************************************************

Black September
  -Warnings
  -Plans
    -Airplane
      -Suicide bombing
        -Tel Aviv, Bersheeba
        -Kamikazis
    -Japanese terrorists at airport

Airplane incident
  -Israel’s explanation
  -Passengers
  -Meir's reaction
  -US concern
    -Israel's standing in world
      -US bombing of North Vietnam
        -Hospital
        -Non-military targets
  -US-Israeli cooperation
    -Public relations

Israel’s raid in Lebanon
  -Strategy
    -Airplanes compared with ground troops
      -Safety
      -Terrorist training camps
        -Proximity to refugee camps
        -Casualties
          -Soldiers and civilians

US arms and economic aid to Israel
-US government's position
  -Administration's commitment to Israel
  -Arab-Israeli negotiations
-Isreal's position
  -US commitments
  -Arms for self-defense
    -Prevention of war
      -Suez Canal
      -Egyptian front

Arab-Israeli negotiations
- US involvement
  -Vietnam war
- Intentions of Arabs
- Israeli’s negotiating position
- Rumania
  -Deputy foreign minister's visit to Israel
  -Meeting with Sadat
  -Meir's visit to Bucharest
  -Sadat
    -Meeting
  -Meir's response to Nicolai Ceausescu
    -Sadat’s reply
- Israel's desire for peace negotiations
  -Proximity talks
  -Domestic opinion
  -Egypt
  -Jordan
    -Hussein Ibn Talal [King of Jordan]
      -Message to Meir

-Two tracks
  -Public talks
    -Pressure to succeed
  -Private talks
    -US dealings with PRC and USSR
    -Exploratory discussions
    -Summits
- Israeli’s position
  -Election
- US position
-Energy crisis
-Israel’s bargaining position
  -Middle East, USSR
  -Desire for settlement
-Egypt’s desire for settlement
  -Opening to US
-USSR’s desire for settlement
  -Egypt’s position
-Kissinger’s role
  -Private talks
    -Egypt, USSR
    -Brezhnev’s visit
      -Change in position
        -Talks with Andrei A. Gromyko, Brezhnev
        -Troop withdrawal
  -Confidentiality
-Goal
  -Egypt’s position
    -Overall settlement
      -Sovereignty, security
    -Interim settlement
      -Vagueness
      -Sadat
-Kissinger’s role
  -Chou’s remarks about Kissinger
-President’s two-track plan
  -Advantages
    -Preparation
    -Confidentiality
-US contacts with USSR and Egypt
  -Israel’s strength
  -Egypt’s goals
  -US consultation with Israel
-Security compared to sovereignty
-Egypt’s goals
  -Peace
    -Insincerity
    -Sovereignty
    -1967, 1947 territorial borders
-Palestinians
-Yassar Arafat
-Terrorists
-Suez Canal
  -Israel’s withdrawal
  -Interim step
  -Peace treaty
  -natural border
  -Fortifications
    -Israel’s need for air force
-Clearing and operation
  -Cease-fire
-Civilian reconstruction, rehabilitation
-Technical support
-Police presence
-Israel’s right of transshipment
  -Egypt’s recognition
  -Israel’s use of canal
  -Sadat
-Interim settlement talks
  -State Department
  -Proximity talks
  -Confidentiality
  -Public talks
    -State Department
    -Egypt
    -Israel’s withdrawal from Suez Canal
-Private talks
-Overall agreement
  -Egypt’s position
    -Hafez Ismail
-USSR’s role
  -Kissinger’s talk with Hafez Ismail
    -US role
    -Egypt’s proposals
  -Gromyko and Brezhnev
  -US position toward USSR
    -Analoyiy F. Dobrynin
    -Effect on Israel
-Egypt
  -Ismail's visit to moscow
-USSR’s position
  - Inflexibility
  - War
-Brezhnev’s promise
  - MiG-23s
  - Training of pilots
-Transcripts
  - Information exchange
-Inflexibility
-Sadat
-1957 negotiations
-Support for radicals
  - Syria, Iraq
-Syria
  - Equipment from USSR
  - Mammar Qaddafi
  - “Madman”
  - Syria
-Sadat
-US-Israeli contacts
  - Kissinger’s role
  - Dinitz’s role
  - Access to Meir

Fighters
- Israel’s production
  - Prototypes
    - Defense Department
  - Israel’s needs
-US military aid
  - Phantoms, Skyhawks
  - Number
  - Confidentiality of decision
-Number
  - Negotiations at later date
  - Recommendations
    - State Department, Defense Department
  - Linkage
-US position
  - Public statements
-Balance of power
-Private agreement
-Airplane delivery

Israel’s production of airplanes
-Numbers
  -Israel’s economy
  -Israel’s situation
  -Technological knowledge
  -US corporations
  -Spare parts
-Numbers
  -Limitations
-US commitments
  -Defense Department
  -Elliot L. Richardson

US-Israeli economic relations
-Israel’s finance minister’s meetings with George P. Shultz
-US budget problems
  -Aid to Israel
  -Cuts

Schedule
  -Break

USSR
-Emigration to Israel
-Condition of Jews
  -Prisons
  -Anti-Semitism
-Treatment of Jews requesting emigration
  -Exorbitant fees
  -Loss of employment
  -Legal status as parasite
  -Trial
  -Prison
-Anti-Semitism
  -Eugene Lyons
  -American Jews

-Hitler
-US role
- Talks with Dobrynin
- Confrontation
- Congress
- Most Favored Nation [MFN]
- American Jewish communities
- Vietnam War
- December 1972 bombing

-US concern
- Inhumane treatment
- Rumanians
- Private negotiations
- Leverage
- Wheat
- Confrontation on Cuba

-Treatment of Jews
- Russian people
- President’s attitude
- Communists

-Public pressure
- Problems
- Congress
- Strategic Arms Limitation Talks [SALT]
- Congress
- Henry M. (“Scoop”) Jackson
- Trade
- Meir’s appeal to American Jewish communities
- Soviet Jews
- Emigration
- Exit visas

-Soviet policy toward Jews
-Jackson amendment
- Israel’s influence on Congress

-Proper use of US influence
- Confrontation with USSR
- Cuba
- “Mutual suicide”

-Israel
- Strengths
Meir's appearance at National Press Club
   -Questions on Libyan airplane incident

Gifts
   -Rabin's birthday
   -Value

Coat

The President, et al., left at 12:39 pm.

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Date: March 1, 1973
Time: Unknown between 12:39 pm and 12:41 pm
Location: Oval Office

Two Unknown men met.

Clean up

Two unknown men left at an unknown time before 12:41 pm.

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Date: March 1, 1973
Time: 12:41 pm – 1:06 pm
Location: Oval Office

The President met with Ronald L. Ziegler.

Press briefing
-Subjects of discussion from meeting with Golda Meir
  -US aid
  -Security
  -Negotiations

-President's meetings with Hussein Ibn Talal [King of Jordan], Hafez Ismail
  -Nature of talks
    -Future negotiations

Middle East negotiations
  -Settlement prospects
  -Israel’s negotiating style
    -Egypt

President's press conference
  -Scheduling

Henry A. Kissinger entered at 12:44 pm.

Press briefing
  -Questions on president's meetings with Ismail and Meir
    -Frankness
    -US policy
      -Talks with various parties
    -Nature of settlement
    -US talks with parties
      -Egypt
        -Public channel
        -Direct talks
  -Timing
  -Reporters from Israel

Ziegler left at 12:49 pm.

Meeting with Meir
  -Difficulty
  -William P. Rogers meeting with Egyptians
    -Israel’s knowledge

Egypt
-Acceptance of Meir’s proposal
  -Israel’s withdrawal
  -Joseph J. Sisco
  -Suez Canal
    -Egyptian police, military
-Interim agreement
  -Fuzzy language
    -General principles
  -Sisco proposals
  -Procedures for talks
-Conversations with Kissinger
  -General principles
  -Private channel
-Desire for US involvement
  -Ismail
    -Egypt’s position
  -Pressure on Israel

Meeting with Meir
  -President’s negotiating style
    -Compared with John F. Kennedy and Lyndon B. Johnson
    -Airplanes
    -Linkage
    -Meir’s negotiating
      -Kennedy’s foreign policy knowledge
      -Johnson’s interest in foreign policy
      -Johnson’s crudeness

Emigration of Soviet Jews
  -Kissinger talks with Jacob K. Javits and Jackson
  -American Jewish community
    -Exit permits
  -Soviet treatment of Jews
    -US foreign policy interest
    -Gas chambers
    -Humanitarian concern
    -War
    -Right of emigration
      -Indians
      -Parsis
US-USSR relations
- Most Favored Nation [MFN] status for USSR
  - Brezhnev
    - Dealings with President
- US advantage
  - Vietnam settlement
  - Middle East
  - Europe
  - Berlin settlement
- Soviet gains
  - MFN
  - Gas deal
  - Nuclear treaty

USSR weapons build-up
- Intelligence
  - Richardson
  - Strategic arms balance
    - SALT
    - President’s role
      - US strategic programs
      - Clements, Adm. Thomas H. Moorer,
        - Richardson
  - SALT
    - Negotiations
    - Gerald C. Smith
    - U. Alexis Johnson
    - Military proposals
      - Expense
      - SS-9, SS-11 missiles
BEGIN WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 1
[NATIONAL SECURITY]
[DURATION: 1M 14S]

MISSILES

END WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 1

US-USSR relations
- National Security Council [NSC]
- Scholars
  - Foreign policy expertise
  - SALT
    - 1972 agreement
    - Future agreements
  - Necessity
- Compared with John F. Kennedy [?], Lyndon B. Johnson, Robert S. McNamara
- Meetings with scholars
  - Support for SALT
  - Camp David
  - Scientists
  - Zbigiew Brzezinski
  - Marshall Shulman
    - NSC group

Prisoners of War [POWs] issue
- Press
  - President's policy
    - Firmness
    - International Conference on Vietnam
    - Mines
      - Private talks
  - Compared to John F. Kennedy
- Public impact of return from Vietnam
  - Support for President
  - Press reports
Arab-Israeli negotiations
  - State Department’s role
  - Sisco
    - Talk with Kissinger and President
    - Timing
    - Kissinger
    - Verification meeting
  - US policy
    - New approach

Kissinger left at 1:06 pm.

Date: March 1, 1973
Time: 1:06 pm – 1:14 pm
Location: Oval Office

The President met with an unknown person.

John W. Dean, III’s arrival

Dean entered and the unknown person left at 1:06 pm.

Watergate investigation
  - The President's conversation with Richard G. Kleindienst
  - Dean's notes on precedents on information release
  - A "freeze" order
    - Page in report
    - Information from Federal Bureau of Investigation [FBI]

  - Dr. Connally
  - FBI files
    - Raw files to Congress
    - Harry S. Truman precedent
    - Clark R. Mollenhoff
      - Executive privilege
Conversation No. 866-17 (cont’d)

-White House Staff
  -Procedures for obtaining information
  -Mollenhoff
  -Willingness of White House to reveal information to Congress
  -Testimony issue characterized
-Attorney General
  -Dealings with Dean
  -Pressure on Kleindienst
    -Loyalty
    -Affection for John N. Mitchell
-Mitchell
  -Vulnerability

Weather

Dean left at 1:14 pm.

Conversation No. 866-22

Date: March 1, 1973
Time: Unknown between 1:14 pm and 3:06 pm
Location: Oval Office

Unknown Secret Service agents met.

Security

Unknown Secret Service agents left at an unknown time before 3:06 pm.

Conversation No. 866-18

Date: March 1, 1973
Time: Unknown between 3:02 pm and 3:06 pm
Location: Oval Office
The President met with an unknown man.

Ronald L. Ziegler's schedule

The unknown man left at an unknown time before 3:06 pm.

Date: March 1, 1973
Time: 3:06-3:30 pm
Location: Oval Office

The President met with Robert Roth, Walter T. Ridder, Richard L. Wilson, John L. Steele, Lucian C. Warren, Jerald F. terHorst and Ronald L. Ziegler. The White House Photographer was present at the beginning of the meeting.

Introductions

Photographs

Press passes [?]

Gridiron Club
  - [Unintelligible name]
    - Associate member

Seating arrangements
  - Visiting heads of state

Edward R. G. Cox
  - Attendance at Gridiron Club dinner
    - [Dwight] David Eisenhower, II
      - Navy

Manolo Sanchez entered at an unknown time after 3:06 pm.

Refreshment
-George P. Shultz’s drink

Manolo Sanchez left at an unknown time after 3:26 pm.

Invitation to Gridiron dinner
- President's inability to attend
- Other meetings
  - White House Correspondents
  - Radio and Television Correspondents
  - White House Photographers
  - Women reporters
- President's attendance
  - 1974, 1975, 1976

Gridiron Club
- Presidents
  - 1976 Woody Hoffman
- Admission of women

Gridiron dinner
- William P. Rogers
- Henry A. Kissinger
- Spiro T. Agnew
- Rogers
  - Vietnam settlement
  - Prisoners of War [POWs] issue
    - List of names
      - Clark Air Force base
- President's contributions
  - Checkers
  - Duet skit
    - Agnew
- Guests
  - President’s toast
- President’s schedule
  - White House Correspondents
  - Radio and Television Correspondents
    - Conflict
      - State dinner
- Skits
Tape Subject Log
(rev. May-2010)

Conversation No. 866-19 (cont’d)

-Duet
-Milton S. Eisenhower
-Dwight D. Eisenhower
-Nikita S. Khrushchev take-off
-William B. Thompson

-Foreign visitors
-Head of state
-Reactions
-Invitation
-Planning
-Golda Meir
-Edward R. G. Heath
-Reaction
-Possibility
-Annual visit

-Maxine Chesire, Francis A. (“Frank”) Sinatra
-Appearance
-Hair
-Resident's contribution to current dinner
-Agnew

Gridiron Club
-Traditions
-Pressure from women
-POW appearance
-Social events
-Air Force colonel
-Robinson Risner
-Virginia
-Sergeant
-[First name unknown] Flagg
-Doug Ramsey
-Adm. John S. McCain, Jr.
-Capt. Jeremiah A. Denton, Jr., Risner
-John S. McCain, III
-Captivity
-President's meeting with wife of sailor
-U.S.S. Saratoga
-POW bracelet
-Jack S. McCain, III
Roth et al. left at 3:26 pm. Ronald L. Ziegler remained.

Gridiron dinner
- Heath
- Foreign visitor
- Demeanor of Gridiron dinner

Church services
- Gridiron Club officers
- List
  - Rose Mary Woods
NIXON PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARY AND MUSEUM

Tape Subject Log
(rev. May-2010)

Conversation No. 866-19 (cont’d)

-New York Times
-Washington Post
-Baltimore Sun-Times
-Detroit News
-Hearst newspapers
-Mike Cole
-Wilson
-Criticism of editorial policy of paper
-TerHorst
-Ridder
-Alcoholism
-Roth
-Liberalism
-Lucian Warren

Gridiron dinners
-Year to attend
-1974
-1973
-Reasons for not attending
-George S. McGovern
-Roth, Ziegler, Wilson
-Refusal to attend 1973 inauguration
-Press comments

President’s schedule
-Woods

Ronald Ziegler left at 3:30 pm.

Date: March 1 or 2, 1973
Time: Unknown between 3:30 pm, March 1 and 11:00 am, March 2, 1973
Location: Oval Office

Unknown Secret Service agents met.
Unknown agents left at an unknown time before 11:00 am, March 2, 1973.